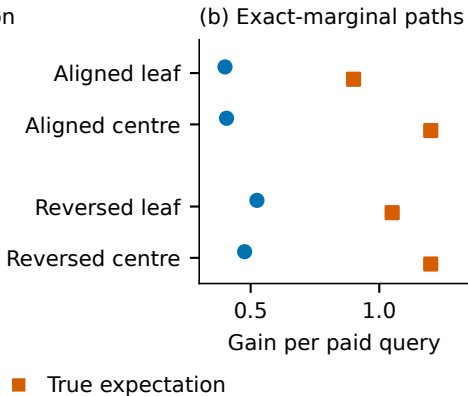
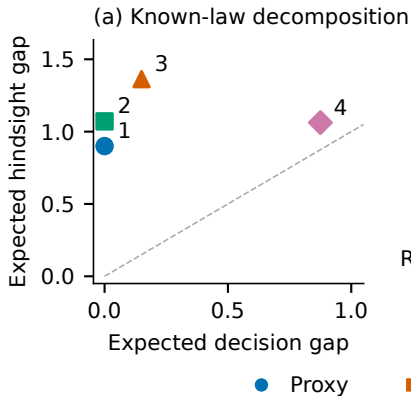




1: 100 edges; 2: aligned path; 3: reversed path; 4: two-edge cut.
Constructed known laws, not natural-data error rates or representative samples.

Singleton path actions need no joint-event independence approximation.